Plants prohibited from sale in
South Australia

Plants considered as serious weeds are banned from being sold in South Australia. Do not buy or sell any plant listed as prohibited from sale.

Plants listed in this document are declared serious weeds and are prohibited from sale anywhere in South Australia pursuant to Section 188 of the *Landscape South Australia Act 2019* (refer *South Australian Government Gazette* 60: 4024-4038, 23 July 2020). This includes the sale of nursery stock, seeds or other propagating material. However, it is not prohibited to sell or transport non-living products made from these plants, such as timber from Aleppo pine, or herbal medicines containing horehound. Such products are excluded from the definition of **plant**, under the *Landscape South Australia (General) Regulations 2020.*

Section 3 of the Act defines **sell** as including:

* barter, offer or attempt to sell
* receive for sale
* have in possession for sale
* cause or permit to be sold or offered for sale
* send, forward or deliver for sale
* dispose of by any method for valuable consideration
* dispose of to an agent for sale on consignment
* sell for the purposes of resale

# How to use this list

Plants are often known by many names. This list can help you to find the scientific name and other common names of a declared plant. This list is not intended to be a complete synonymy for each species, such as would be found in a taxonomic revision.

The plants are listed alphabetically by the common name as used in the declaration. Each plant is listed in the following format:

**Common name**

alternative common name(s)

***Scientific name*** Author

*Synonym(s)* Author

## What to do if you suspect a plant for sale is banned

If you are unsure whether a plant offered for sale under a particular name is banned, please contact your regional landscape board or PIRSA Biosecurity SA.

**Plants prohibited from sale**

**African boxthorn**

boksdorn, boxthorn

***Lycium ferocissimum*** Miers

*Lycium* *campanulatum* E.Mey. ex C.H.Wright

*Lycium macrocalyx* Domin

**African feathergrass**

beddinggras, Boer lovegrass, curved lovegrass, Catalina lovegrass.

***Cenchrus macrourus*** (Trin.)Morrone

*Gymnotrix caudata* Schrad.

*Pennisetum angolense* Rendle

*Pennisetum asperum* Schult.

*Pennisetum exile* Stapf & C.E.Hubbard

*Pennisetum giganteum* A.Rich.

*Pennisetum macrourum* Trin.

*Pennisetum natalense* Stapf

*Pennisetum riparioides* A.Rich.

*Pennisetum validum* Mez

**African lovegrass**

bergsoetgras, Boer lovegrass, fyngras, weeping lovegrass

***Eragrostis curvula*** (Schrader)Nees except for the cultivar 'Consol'

*Poa curvula* Schrader

*Poa capensis* Steud.

*Poa filiformis* Thunb.

*Eragrostis capillifolia* Nees

*Eragrostis chloromelas* Steud.

*Eragrostis jeffreysii* Hack.

*Eragrostis procerior* Rendle

*Eragrostis robusta* Stent

*Eragrostis subulata* Nees

*Eragrostis thunbergiana* Steud.

**African rue**

Syrian rue, harmal, isband, esphand, peganum, yüzerlik, luò tuó péng shǔ (骆驼蓬属)

***Peganum harmala*** L.

*Harmala multifida* All.

*Harmala peganum* Crantz

*Harmala syriaca* Bubani

**Aleppo pine**

Jerusalem pine, pino d'Aleppo, pino carrasco

***Pinus halepensis*** Mill.

*Pinus abasica* Carrière

*Pinus arabica* Sieber ex Spreng.

*Pinus carica* D.Don

*Pinus genuensis* J.Cook

*Pinus hispanica* J.Cook

*Pinus loiseleuriana* Carrière

*Pinus maritima* Mill.

*Pinus parolinii* Vis.

*Pinus penicillus* Lapeyr.

*Pinus pseudohalepensis* Denhardt ex Carrière

*Pinus saportae* Rouy

**Alisma**

narrow-leaved water plantain

***Alisma lanceolatum*** With.

*Alisma plantago-aquatica* var. *lanceolatum* (With.) Lej.

*Alisma stenophyllum* Sam.

**Alkali sida**

alkali mallow, ivy-leaf sida

***Malvella leprosa*** (Ortega)Krapov.

*Malva leprosa* Ortega

*Sida leprosa* (Ortega)Schumann

*Malva hederacea* Douglas ex Hook.

*Sida hederacea* (Douglas ex Hook.) Torrey ex A.Gray

**Alligator weed**

pigweed

***Alternanthera philoxeroides*** (Mart.)Griseb.

*Bucholzia philoxeroides* Mart.

*Telanthera philoxeroides* (Mart.)Moq.

*Achyranthes philoxeroides* (Mart.)Standley

*Alternanthera philoxerina* Suess.

*Celosia amphibia* Salzm.ex Moq.

**Apple of Sodom**

***Solanum linnaeanum*** Hepper & P.-M.L.Jaeger

*Solanum astrophorum* Jan

*Solanum hermannii* Dunal

*Solanum sodomaeum* var. *hermannii* (Dunal) Dunal

**Arum lily**

calla lily, lily of the Nile, pig lily, richardia, St. Joseph's lily, trumpet lily, green goddess, white arum lily

***Zantedeschia aethiopica*** (L.)Spreng.

*Calla aethiopica* L.

*Calla* *ambigua* Salisb.

*Colocasia* *aethiopica* (L.) Link

*Richardia* *aethiopica* (L.) Spreng.

*Richardia* *africana* Kunth

**Asparagus fern**

myrsiphyllum, climbing asparagus, snakefeather

***Asparagus scandens*** Thunb.

*Asparagus pectinatus* DC.

*Asparagopsis scandens (*Thunb.)Kunth

*Myrsiphyllum scandens* (Thunb.)Oberm.

**Athel pine**

athel tree, flowering cypress, salt cedar, tamarisk

***Tamarix aphylla*** (L.)H.Karst

*Thuja aphylla* L.

*Tamarix articulata* Vahl

*Tamarix orientalis* Forssk.

**Austrocylindropuntia**

cane cactus, Eve's pin cactus

***Austrocylindropuntia*** Backeb., all species, including

*Austrocylindropuntia cylindrica* (Lam.) Backeb.

*Austrocylindropuntia floccosa* (Salm-Dyck ex Winterfeld) F.Ritter

*Austrocylindropuntia* *subulata* (Muehlenpf.) Backeb.

*Austrocylindropuntia vestita* (Salm-Dyck) Backeb.

**Azarola**

azarola thorn, azarole, Mediterranean medlar, Neapolitan medlar, za'rur

***Crataegus × sinaica*** Boiss.

*Crataegus azarola* L. var. *sinaica* (Boiss.)Lange

*Crataegus montesantosii* Diap.

*Mespilus monogyna* var. *sinaica* (Boiss.) Wenz.

**Bathurst burr**

burrweed, cat's eggs, common cocklebur, daggerweed, prickly burrweed, spiny burrweed, spiny clotburr, spiny cocklebur, sheep's burr, thorny burrweed

***Xanthium spinosum*** L.

*Acanthoxanthium spinosum* (L.) Fourr.

*Xanthium ambrosioides* Hook. & Arn.

*Xanthium canescens* (Costa) Widder

*Xanthium catharticum* Kunth

*Xanthium multifidum* Larrañaga

*Xanthium xanthocarpon* Wallr.

**Bellyache bush**

cotton-leaf physic nut, red physic nut, purging nut, red fig-nut flower, wild cassava, black physic nut, danmar menah, faux manioc, pinhão roxo

***Jatropha gossypiifolia*** L.

*Adenoropium gossypiifolium* (L.) Pohl

*Jatropha elegans* (Pohl) Klotsch

*Manihot* *gossypiifolia* (L.) Crantz

**Berry heath**

berry flower heath

***Erica baccans*** L.

*Erica bacciformis* Salisb.

*Erica moniliformis* Salisb.

**Bifora**

carrot weed, bird’s eye, European bishop

***Bifora testiculata*** (L.)Sprengel

*Anidrum testiculatum* (L.) Kuntze

*Atrema testiculatum* (L.) Miq.

*Coriandrum testiculatum* L.

*Corion testiculatum* (L.) Hoffmanns. & Link

*Bifora dicocca* Hoffm.

*Bifora flosculosa* M.Bieb.

*Coriandrum didymum* Stokes

**Bladder campion**

blue-root, rattlebox

***Silene vulgaris*** (Moench)Garcke

*Behen vulgaris* Moench

*Cucubalus alpinus* Lam.

*Cucubalus behen* L.

*Cucubalus inflatus* Salisb.

*Cucubalus latifolius* Mill.

*Silene cucubalus* Wibel

*Silene inflata* (Salisb.)Sm.

*Silene venosa* Asch.

*Silene wallichiana* Klotzsch

*Silene zawadskii* Fenzl

**Blue mustard**

beanpodded mustard, chorispora, crossflower, musk mustard, purple mustard, Osaka purple mustard greens, tennella mustard, Waitchie weed

***Chorispora tenella***(Pall.) DC.

*Cheiranthus taraxacifolius* Schrank

*Chorispermum tenellum* R.Br.

*Crucifera tenella* (Pall.) E.H.L.Krause

*Raphanus tenellus* Pall.

**Bluebell creeeper**

Australian bluebell creeper, native bluebell, purple appleberry, sollya, Western Australian bluebell, Western Australian bluebell creeper

***Billardiera fusiformis*** Labill.

*Billardiera* *elongata* Schnizl.

*Billardiera* *salicifolia* (Marnock) F.Cels

*Sollya fusiformis* (Labill.) Payer

*Sollya* *salicifolia* Marnock

***Billardiera heterophylla*** (Lindl.) L.W. Cayzer & Crisp

*Sollya heterophylla* Lindl.

**Boneseed**

African boneseed, bush-tick berry, Higgins' curse

***Chrysanthemoides monilifera*** (L.)T.Norlindh

*Osteospermum moniliferum* L.

*Osteospermum pisiferum* L.

*Lepisiphon dentatus* Turcz.

**Box elder**

ash maple, ash-leaf maple, cutleaf maple, elf maple, ghost maple, negundo maple, Manitoba maple, maple ash, red river maple, sugar ash, three-leaved maple

***Acer negundo*** L. excluding the cultivar ‘Sensation’.

*Acer* *fauriei* H.Lév. & Vaniot

*Acer* *fraxinifolium* Nutt.

*Acer lobatum* Raf.

*Acer nuttallii* (Nieuwl.) Lyon

*Acer* *trifoliatum* Raf.

*Acer violaceum* (Booth ex G.Kirchn.) Simonkai

*Negundo aceroides* (L.) Moench

*Negundo negundo* (L.) H.Karst.

*Negundo* *texanum* (Pax) Rydb.

**Bridal creeper**

florists' smilax, false smilax, gnarboola, krulkransie, narba, smilax, smilax asparagus

***Asparagus asparagoides*** (L.)Wight

*Medeola asparagoides* L.

*Myrsiphyllum asparagoides* (L.)Willd.

*Dracaena medeoloides* L.f.

*Asparagus medioloides* (L.f.)Thunb.

*Asparagus kuisibensis* Dinter

*Asparagus multituberosus* R.A.Dyer

*Luzuriaga sewelliae* (F.Muell.)K.Krause

*Myrsiphyllum krausianum* Kunth.

**Bridal veil**

krulkransie, bridal veil asparagus, bridal veil creeper

***Asparagus declinatus*** L.

*Myrsiphyllum declinatum* (L.)Obermeyer

*Asparagus decumbens* Jacq.

*Asparagus crispus* Lam.

*Asparagus flexuosus* Thunb.

**Broad-kernel espartillo**

spear grass, Chilean ricegrass, puna grass

***Amelichloa caudata*** (Trin.) Arriaga & Barkworth

*Stipa caudata* Trin.

*Achnatherum caudatum* (Trin.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett

*Jarava caudata* (Trin.) Peñail.

*Stipa bertrandii* Phil.

*Stipa litoralis* Phil.

**Broomrapes**

***Orobanche,*** all species except the native *Orobanche cernua* Loefl. var. *australiana* (F.Muell. ex Tate) J.M. Black ex G.Beck.); the following introduced broomrapes are known in S.A.:

clover broomrape, common broomrape, devil's root, lesser broomrape, small broomrape

***Orobanche minor*** Smith

branched broomrape, hemp broomrape, tobacco broomrape

*Orobanche crithmi* Bertol.

[*Orobanche maritima* Pugsley](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-2395797)

branched broomrape

***Orobanche ramosa*** L.

*Phelipanche ramosa* Pomel

*Phelypaea ramosa* (L.)C.A.Mey.

*Kopsia ramosa* (L.)Dumort.

*Orobanche mutelii* F.W.Schultz,

*Orobanche brassicae* (Novopokrovsky) Novopokrovsky

*Orobanche ramosa* subsp. *mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Cout.

*Kopsia ramosa* subsp. *mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Arcang.

*Phelypaea ramosa* subsp*. mutelii* (F.W.Schultz) Rouy

**Buffel grass**

black buffel grass, mamu grass, mamu tjanpi

***Cenchrus ciliaris*** L.

*Cenchrus* *bulbosus* Fresen. ex Steud.

*Cenchrus glaucus* C.R.Mudaliar & Sundararaj

*Cenchrus* *longifolius* Hochst. ex Steud.

*Cenchrus* *melanostachyus* A.Camus

*Cenchrus rufescens* Desf.

*Pennisetum cenchroides* Rich.

*Pennisetum* *ciliare* (L.) Link

*Pennisetum distylum* Guss.

*Pennisetum incomptum* Nees ex Steud.

*Pennisetum oxyphyllum* Peter

*Pennisetum petraeum* Steud.

*Pennisetum* *polycladum* Chiov.

*Pennisetum rangei* Mez

*Pennisetum* *rufescens* (Desf.) Spreng.

Cloncurry grass, slender buffel grass

***Cenchrus pennisetiformis*** Hochst. & Steud. ex Steud.

*Cenchrus aequiglumis* Chiov.

*Cenchrus rigidifolius* Fig. & De Not.

*Pennisetum pennisetiforme* (Hochst. ex Steud.) Wipff

**Bulbil watsonia**

bugle lily, wild watsonia

***Watsonia meriana*** (L.)Miller var. ***bulbillifera*** (J.W.Mathews & L.Bolus) D.A.Cooke

*Watsonia bulbillifera* J.W.Mathews & L.Bolus

**Bundy blackberry**

plains blackberrry

***Rubus laudatus*** A.Berger

*Rubus* *ablatus* L.H.Bailey

*Rubus* *cupressorum* Fernald

*Rubus* *gattingeri* L.H.Bailey

*Rubus* *pulchriflorus* L.H.Bailey

*Rubus subtentus* L.H.Bailey

**Cabomba**

Watershield, fanwort, fish grass, Washington grass, Carolina watershield, sui chun

***Cabomba caroliniana*** A. Gray

*Nectris caroliniana* (A. Gray) Steud.

*Cabomba aquatica* DC.

*Cabomba australis* Speg.

**Calomba daisy**

chamomile, matricaria, mayweed, sheepbush, stinking daisy, stinking weed, wurmbossie, yellow weed, yellowtop

***Oncosiphon suffruticosum*** (L.)Kellersjö

*Chamomilla suffruticosa* Rydb.

*Tanacetum suffruticosum* L.

*Matricaria suffruticosa* (L.)Druce

*Pentzia suffruticosa* (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.

*Cotula tanacetifolia* L.

*Pentzia tanacetifolia* (L.) J.B.Hutchinson ex Merxm.

**Caltrop**

bindii, bull’s head, cathead, cat’s head, devil’s thorn, goats head, gokhru, kanti, Malta cross, Mexican sandbur, puncture vine, yellow vine

***Tribulus terrestris*** L.

*Tribulus lanuginosus* L.

*Tribulus saharae* A. Chev.

**Cane needlegrass**

***Nassella hyalina (***Nees) Barkworth

*Stipa hyalina* Nees

[*Stipa avenacea* Spreng. ex Trin. & Rupr.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-444744)

**Cape broom**

Montpellier broom, French broom, soft broom

***Genista monspessulana*** (L.)L.A.S.Johnson

*Cytisus monspessulanus* L.

*Teline monspessulana* (L.)C.Koch

*Genista candicans* L.

*Cytisus candicans* (L.)DC.

*Cytisus kunzeanus* Willk.

**Carrion flower**

starfish plant, carrion flower, toad cactus, toad plant

***Orbea variegata*** (L.) Haw.

*Stapelia variegata* L.

*Stisseria* *variegata* (L.) Kuntze

**Cats claw creeper**

cat's claw climber, cat's-claw vine, catclaw trumpet, funnel creeper, macfadyena, yellow trumpet vine

***Dolichandra unguis-cati*** (L.) L.G.Lohmann

*Bignonia unguis-cati* L.

*Doxantha unguis-cati* (L.) Miers

*Macfadyena unguis-cati* (L.) A.H. Gentry

*Bignonia acutistipula* Schltdl.

*Bignonia gracilis* Lodd.

*Bignonia inflata* Griseb.

*Bignonia triantha* DC.

*Bignonia tweediana* Lindl.

*Bignonia unguis* L.

*Dolichandra kohautiana* C.Presl

*Doxantha radicans* Miers

*Spathodea kohautiana* (C.Presl) Walp.

**Chilean needlegrass**

Chilean speargrass

***Nassella neesiana*** (Trin. & Rupr.) Barkworth

*Stipa neesiana* Trin. & Rupr.

*Stipa contracta* Phil.

*Stipa eminens* Nees

*Stipa setigera* J.Presl

*Stipa trachysperma* Phil.

**Climbing asparagus fern**

lace fern, ferny asparagus

***Asparagus plumosus*** Baker

*Protasparagus plumosus* (Baker) Oberm.

**Coastal teatree**

Victorian teatree

***Leptospermum laevigatum*** (Gaertn.) F.Muell. excluding the cultivars ‘Fore Shore’ and ‘Shore Tuff’.

*Fabricia laevigata* Gaertn.

*Fabricia myrtifolia* Sieber ex Benth.

**Common lantana**

kamara lantana, largeleaf lantana, lantana, pink-flowered lantana, redflowered sage

***Lantana camara*** L.

*Camara vulgaris* Benth.

*Lantana aculeata* L.

*Lantana antidotalis* Schumach. & Thonn.

*Lantana crocea* Jacq.

*Lantana flava* Medik.

*Lantana hirsuta* M. Martens & Galleotti

*Lantana hybrida* Hort. ex Neub.

*Lantana mista* L.

*Lantana nivea* Vent.

*Lantana sanguinea* Medik.

*Lantana splendens* Medik.

*Lantana viburnoides* Blanco

These species names have also been used as varietal names within *L.. camara.*

**Coolatai grass**

dektamboekiegras, common thatching grass, South African bluestem

***Hyparrhenia hirta*** (L.)Stapf

*Andropogon hirta* L.

*Cymbopogon hirtus* (L.)Thomson

*Sorghum hirtum* (L.)Kuntze

*Trachypogon hirtus* (L.)Nees

*Andropogon giganteus* Tenore

*Hyparrhenia pubescens* (Andersson) Chiov.

Has sometimes been called Tambookie grass in SA

**Creeping knapweed**

hardhead thistle, hardheads, Russian knapweed

***Rhaponticum repens*** (L.)Hidalgo

*Centaurea repens* L.

*Arcoptilon repens* (L.)DC.

*Acroptilon picris* (Pallas ex Willd.)DC.

*Acroptilon angustifolium* Cass.

*Acroptilon australe* Iljin

*Acroptilon obtusifolium* Cass.

*Acroptilon serratum* Cass.

*Centaurea picris* Pallas ex Willd.

*Serratula picris* (Pall. ex Willd.) M.Bieb.

**Cutleaf mignonette**

wild mignonette, yellow mignonette, gelbe wau

***Reseda lutea*** L.

*Reseda benitoi* Sennen

*Reseda clausa* Muell.-Arg.

*Reseda difformis* Moench

*Reseda fluminensis* Simonkai

*Reseda gracilis* Tenore

*Reseda macedonica* Form.

*Reseda mediterranea* L.

*Reseda mucronata* Tineo

*Reseda nainii* Maire

*Reseda neglecta* Muell.-Arg.

*Reseda othryana* Form.

*Reseda podolica* Rehm.

*Reseda ramosissima* Pourr. ex Willd.

*Reseda truncata* Fisch. & C.A.Mey.

*Reseda vinyalsi* Sennen

*Reseda vivantii* P.Monts.

*Reseda vulgaris* Mill.

**Cylindropuntia**

chain-link cactus, coast cholla, coral cactus, devil’s rope, Hudson pear, jumping cholla, Klein’s cholla, pencil cactus, rose cactus, snake cactus.

***Cylindropuntia***(Englem.)F.M.Knuth, all species

**Desert ash**

***Fraxinus angustifolia*** Vahl, excluding the cultivar 'Raywood'

*Fraxinus angustifolia* subsp. *oxycarpa* (Willd.) Franco & Rocha Afonso

[*Fraxinus excelsior* var. *angustifolia* (Vahl) Fiori & Paol.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-369668)

[*Fraxinus excelsior* var. *oxycarpa* (Willd.) Zernov](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-369728)

*Fraxinus orientalis* Colla

*Fraxinus* *oxycarpa* Willd.

[*Fraxinus parviflora* Ten.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-369993)

*Fraxinus persica* Boiss.

*Fraxinus rostrata* Guss.

*Fraxinus rotundifolia* Mill.

*Fraxinus salicifolia* Colla

*Fraxinus syriaca* Boiss.

*Ornus rotundifolia* (Mill.) Moench

**Distichlis**

desert saltgrass, inland saltgrass, marsh spikegrass, seashore saltgrass

***Distichlis spicata*** (L.)Greene

*Uniola spicata* L.

*Agropyron peruvianum* (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.

*Brizopyrum ovatum* Nees ex Steud.

*Distichlis dentata* Rydb.

*Distichlis deserticola* Phil.

*Distichlis hirsuta* Phil.

*Distichlis maritima* Raf.

*Distichlis mendocina* Phil.

*Distichlis stricta* (Torr.) Rydb.

*Festuca distichophylla* Michx.

*Festuca triticoides* Lam.

*Poa thalassica* Kunth

**Dodders**

***Cuscuta*** species. Apart from the native *C. tasmanica* and *C. victoriana*, the following introduced dodders are known from SA:

golden dodder, field dodder, large-seeded alfalfa dodder

***Cuscuta campestris*** Yuncker

*Cuscuta arvensis* Beyr. ex Engelm. var. *calycina* (Engelm.) Engelm.

*Cuscuta gymnocarpa* Engelm.

*Cuscuta pentagona* Engelm. var. *calycina* Engelm.

red dodder

***Cuscuta epithymum*** (L.)L.

*Cuscuta europea* L. var. *epithymum* L.

lesser dodder, small-seeded alfalfa dodder

***Cuscuta planiflora*** Tenore

Chilean dodder, fringed dodder, lucerne dodder

***Cuscuta suaveolens*** Seringe

*Engelmannia suaveolens* (Ser.) Pfeiff.

*Grammica suaveolens* (Ser.) Des Moul.

*Cuscuta floribunda* Kunth

*Cuscuta medicaginis* C.H. Wright

**Dolichos pea**

Cape sweet pea, chookhouse vine, climbing dipogon, dunny vine, lavatory creeper, okie bean, purple dolichos

***Dipogon lignosus*** (L.)Verdc.

*Dolichos gibbosus* Thunb.

*Dolichos lignosus* L.

*Verdcourtia lignosa* (L.) R.Wilczek

**Dog rose**

briar, briar rose, fheirdhris, haggebutt, hunderose, stenros

***Rosa canina*** L.

*Rosa adenocalyx* Gren.

*Rosa beatricis* Burnat & Gremli

*Rosa ciliato-sepala* Blocki

*Rosa corymbifera* Borkh.

*Rosa dumetorum* Thuill.

*Rosa venosa* Sw.

**Dune onion weed**

branched onion weed, strap weed, trachyandra

***Trachyandra divaricata*** (Jacq.) Kunth.

*Anthericum divaricatum* Jacq.

**Elodea**

oxygen weed, Canadian pondweed, Canadian waterweed, American elodea, American duckweed, anacharis, ditch moss, water thyme

***Elodea canadensis*** Michx.

*Anacharis canadensis* (Michx.)Planch.

*Philotria canadensis* (Michx.) Britton

*Elodea latifolia* Casp.

**English broom**

common broom, Scotch broom

***Cytisus scoparius*** (L.)Link.

*Spartium scoparium* L.

*Sarothamnus scoparius* (L.)Wimmer ex W.Koch

*Cytisus scoparius* ‘Andreanus’

*Sarothamnus bourgaei* Boiss.

*Sarothamnus oxyphyllus* Boiss.

*Sarothamnus vulgaris* Wimm.

**Espartillo**

Araucanian nedlegrass, narrow-kernel espartillo

***Amelichloa brachychaeta*** (Godr.)Arriaga & Barkworth

*Achnatherum* *brachychaetum* (Godr.) Barkworth

*Jarava brachychaeta* (Godr.) Peñail.

*Stipa* *amphicarpa* Phil.

*Stipa brachychaeta* Godr.

**Eurasian water-milfoil**

Eurasian milfoil

***Myriophyllum spicatum*** L.

**European blackberry**

bramble, European blackberry, wild blackberry

***Rubus fruticosus*** L., sp. agg., excluding the cultivars 'Silvan', 'Thornfree', 'Smoothstem', 'Black satin', 'Dirkson thornless',

'Tummelberry' and 'Tayberry'.

Detached fruit of European blackberry may be sold and transported.

*Rubus anglocandicans* A.Newton is the commonest species within this aggregate in SA.

Other names that have been applied include:

*Rubus anglocandicans* A.Newton

*Rubus erythrops* Edees & A.Newton

*Rubus laciniatus* Willd.

*Rubus leucostachys* Schleich. ex Sm.

*Rubus phaeocarpus* W.C.R. Watson

*Rubus riddelsdellii* Rilstone

*Rubus rubritinctus* W.C.R.Watson

*Rubus ulmifolius* Schott

*Rubus vestitus* Weihe

**False caper**

Geraldton carnation weed, terracina spurge, spurge

***Euphorbia terracina*** L.

[*Euphorbia affinis* DC.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-78231)

[*Euphorbia italica* Lam.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-80341)

[*Euphorbia neapolitana* Ten.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-81053)

[*Esula terracina* (L.) Fourr.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-72330)

**Field bindweed**

bindweed, common bindweed, cornbine, European bindweed, lesser bindweed, wild morning glory

***Convolvulus arvensis*** L.

*Convolvulus chinensis* Ker Gawl.

**Field garlic**

crow garlic, false garlic, stags garlic, wild garlic, wild onion

***Allium vineale*** L.

*Allium assimile* Halácsy

*Allium compactum* Thuill.

*Allium littoreum* Bertol.

*Allium purshii* G.Don

*Allium sphaerocephalum* Crome ex Schltdl.

*Allium subvineale* Wendelbo

**Fireweed**

***Senecio madagascariensis*** Poir.

*Senecio bakeri* Scott-Elliot

*Senecio junodianus* O.Hoffm.

*Senecio ruderalis* Harv.

**Flax leaf broom**

***Genista linifolia*** L.

*Cytisus linifolius* (L.) Lam.

*Teline linifolia* (L.) Webb & Berthel.

*Teline gomerae* (P.E.Gibbs & Dingwall) Kunkel

*Teline rosmarinifolia* Webb & Berthel.

**Fountain grass**

***Cenchrus setaceus*** (Forssk.) Morrone

*Phalaris* *setacea* Forssk.

[*Pennisetum erythraeum* Chiov.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-432691)

*Pennisetum ruppellii* Steud.

*Pennisetum setaceum* (Forssk.) Chiov.

**Gamba grass**

***Andropogon gayanus*** Kunth

*Andropogon* *guineensis* Schumach.

*Andropogon infrasulcatus* Reznik

*Andropogon* *reconditus* Steud.

*Sorghum* *gayanum* (Kunth) Kuntze

**Gazania**

treasure flower, coastal gazania, trailing gazania, clumping gazania

***Gazania*** Gaertn., all species excluding the cultivars ‘Sugaja’ (sold as Sunset JaneTM), ‘Sugamo’ (sold as MontezumaTM) and ‘GT20’ (sold as Double GoldTM).

*Arctotis rigida* Burm.f.

*Gazania* *hirtella* DC.,

*Gazania krebsiana* Less.

*Gazania leiopoda* (DC.) Roessler

*Gazania* *leucolaena* DC.

*Gazania linearis* (Thunb.) Druce

*Gazania* *longiscapa* DC.

*Gazania maritima* Levyns

*Gazania* *pavonia* R.Br.

*Gazania pectinata* Spreng.

*Gazania rigens* (L.) Gaertn.

*Gazania rigida* (Burm.f.) Roessler

*Gazania serrata* DC.

*Gazania* *splendens* Hend. & A.A.Hend.

*Gazania* *uniflora* (L.f.) Sims

*Gorteria linearis* Thunb.

*Gorteria* *uniflora* L.f.

**Giant arrowhead**

arrowhead, Californian arrowhead, hooded arrowhead, sagittaria

***Sagittaria montevidensis*** Cham. & Schltdl.

subsp. ***montevidensis***

subsp. ***calycina*** (Engelm.)Bogin

*Sagittaria pugioniformis* var. *montevidensis* (Cham. & Schltdl.)Kuntze

*Lophotocarpus californicus* J.G. Sm.

*Lophotocarpus fluitans* (Engelm.) J.G. Sm.

**Giant reed**

bamboo, Danubian reed, false bamboo, giant cane, giant Danube reed, Spanish reed, elephant grass

***Arundo donax*** L.

*Arundo bambusifolia* Hook.f.

*Arundo bengalensis* Retz.

*Arundo coleotricha* (Hack.) Honda

*Arundo sativa* Lam.

*Arundo versicolor* Mill.

*Donax arundinaceus* P.Beauv.

**Gorse**

furze, common gorse,golden gorse, whin

***Ulex europaeus*** L.

*Ulex armoricanus* Mabille

[*Ulex compositus* Moench](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-55037)

[*Ulex floridus* Salisb.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-55038)

[*Ulex hibernicus* G.Don](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-55039)

*Ulex major* Thore

*Ulex* *opistholepis* Webb

*Ulex strictus* J.Mackay

*Ulex vernalis* Thore

**Ground asparagus**

Sprenger asparagus, basket fern, emerald fern, emerald asparagus

***Asparagus aethiopicus*** L. excluding the cultivar 'Myersii'

*Asparagopsis aethiopica* (L.) Kunth

*Asparagus aculeatus* Voss

*Asparagus laetus* Salisb.

*Asparagus lanceus* Thunb.

*Asparagus maximus* Voss

*Asparagus sprengeri* Regel

*Protasparagus aethiopicus* (L.) Oberm.

**Hoary cress**

heart-pod hoary cress, hoary pepperwort, Thanet cress, whitetop, whiteweed, whitlow pepperwort

***Lepidium draba*** L.

*Cardaria draba* (L.)Desv.

*Cochlearia draba* (L.) L.

*Lepidium arvense* Mill.

*Lepidium drabifolium* St.-Lag.

*Lepidium matritense* Pau

**Horehound**

houndsbane, white horehound, ou xiazhi cao (欧夏至草)

***Marrubium vulgare*** L.

*Marrubium* *apulum* Ten.

*Marrubium ballotoides* Boiss. & Balansa

*Marrubium* *germanicum* Schrank ex Steud.

*Marrubium hamatum* Kunth

*Marrubium* *uncinatum* Stokes

*Marrubium vaillantii* Coss. & Germ.

**Horsetail**

foxtail rush, horsepipes, joint grass, mares tail, meadow pine, pewterwort, scouring rush, shave grass, snake grass, mu ze shu (木賊屬)

***Equisetum*** all species; the following may be present in S.A.

***Equisetum arvense***L.

***Equisetum hyaemale***L.

**Hydrocotyle**

water pennywort

***Hydrocotyle ranunculoides*** L.f.

*Hydrocotyle batrachioides* DC.

*Hydrocotyle cymbalarifolia* Muhl.

*Hydrocotyle natans* Cirillo

*Hydrocotyle nutans* G. Don ex Loudon

**Hymenachne**

olive hymenachne, trompetilla, water star grass, West Indian grass

***Hymenachne amplexicaulis*** (Rudge)Nees

*Panicum amplexicaule* Rudge

*Agrostis monostachya* Poir

*Hymenachne acutigluma* (Steud.) Gilliland

*Hymenachne gouinii* E.Fourn.

*Hymenachne pseudointerrupta* C.Muell.

***Hymenachne × calamitosa*** J.R. Clarkson

**Innocent weed**

Bohena beauty, gentle Annie, hedgehog grass, spiny burrgrass

***Cenchrus longispinus*** (Hack.)Fernald

*Cenchrus echinatus* L. forma *longispinus* Hack.

*Cenchrus carolinianus* Walter

*Nastus carolinianus* (Walter) Lunell

*Cenchrus pauciflorus* Benth. var*. longispinus* (Hack.) Jansen & Wacht

American burrgrass, bayonet grass, coast sandbur, dune sandbur, hedgehog grass, lesser burrgrass, spiny burrgrass, spring burrgrass

***Cenchrus spinifex*** Cav.

*Cenchrus humilis* Hitchc.

*Cenchrus incertus*M.A.Curtis

*Cenchrus pauciflorus* Benth.

*Cenchrus strictus* Chapm.

**Italian buckthorn**

buckthorn, blowfly bush

***Rhamnus alaternus***L.

*Alaternus angustifolia* Mill.

*Alaternus balearica* Duhamel ex Steud.

*Alaternus glabra* Mill.

*Alaternus hispanicus* Steud.

*Alaternus latifolia* Mill.

*Alaternus phylica* Mill.

*Alaternus rotundifolia* Steud.

*Alaternus variegata* Steud.

*Rhamnus clusii* Willd.

*Rhamnus myrtifolia* Willk.

**Khaki weed**

creeping chaffweed, khaki burr, mat chaff-flower, washerwoman

***Alternanthera pungens*** Kunth

*Alternanthera pungens* Kunth

*Illecebrum pungens* (Kunth) Spreng.

*Telanthera pungens* (Kunth) Moq.

*Achyranthes nivea* Aiton

*Achyranthes repens* L.

*Alternanthera repens* (L.) Kuntze

*Alternanthera achyrantha* R.Br.

*Alternanthera echinata* Sm.

**Kochia**

Mexican fireweed

***Bassia scoparia*** (L.)A.J. Scott excluding the ornamental cultivar 'Trichophylla', which is known as summer cypress or burning bush.

*Chenopodium scoparium* L.

*Kochia scoparia* (L.)Schrader

*Atriplex scoparia* (L.)Crantz

*Salsola scoparia* (L.)M.Bieb.

*Kochia scoparia* var. *subvillosa* Moq.

*Kochia densiflora* Turcz. ex Moq.

*Kochia parodii* Aellen

*Kochia virgata* Kostel

*Suaeda sieversiana* Pall.

*Bassia sieversiana* (Pall.) W.A.Weber

**Lagarosiphon**

African elodea, curly water thyme, oxygen weed, coarse oxygen weed

***Lagarosiphon major*** (Ridl.) Moss

*Lagarosiphon muscoides* var. *major* Ridl.

*Elodea crispa* hort.

*Elodea major* hort.

**Leafy elodea**

Brazilian elodea, dense waterweed, anacharis

***Egeria densa*** Planch.

*Elodea densa* (Planch.)Casp.

*Anacharis densa* (Planch.)Vict.

*Philotria densa* (Planch.) Small

*Elodea canadensis* var. *gigantea* hort.

**Lincoln weed**

Chilpanunda weed, narrow-leaved wall-mustard, perennial rocket, perennial wall-rocket, sand rocket, Teetulpa weed, wild rocket

***Diplotaxis tenuifolia*** (L.)DC. excluding plants grown or harvested as a vegetable crop.

*Sisymbrium tenuifolium* L.

*Brassica tenuifolia* (L.)Fries

*Diplotaxis fruticulosa* Tod. ex Caruel

*Diplotaxis ramosissima* Spreng.

*Diplotaxis variabilis* Rochel

*Eruca perennis* Mill.

*Sisymbrium acre* Lam.

**Madeira vine**

asahi-kazura, binahong, dheng san chi, luò kui shu (落葵薯), mignonette vine, gulf Madeira vine, bridal wreath, lamb’s tails, basell potatoes

***Anredera cordifolia*** (Tenore) Steenis

*Boussingaultia cordifolia* Tenore

*Boussingaultia cordata* Spreng.

*Boussingaultia gracilis* Miers

**May**

English hawthorn, may thorn, single-seed hawthorn, whitethorn

***Crataegus monogyna*** Jacq.

*Crataegus dissecta* Borkh.

*Crataegus floribunda* Gand.

*Crataegus oxyacantha* L.

*Mespilus monogyna* (Jacq.)All.

**Mesquite**

***Prosopis***, all species. The following are known to be present in Australia:

honey mesquite, Texas mesquite

***Prosopis glandulosa*** Torrey

*Algarobia glandulosa* (Torr.) Cooper

[*Neltuma* *constricta* (Sarg.) Britton & Rose](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-16857)

*Neltuma neomexicana* Britton & Rose

*Prosopis odorata* Torr. & Frém.

mesquite, bayahonda blanca

***Prosopis juliflora*** (Sw.)DC.

*Mimosa juliflora* Sw.

[*Acacia* *juliflora* (Sw.) Willd.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-30318)

[*Prosopis* *bracteolata* DC.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-30305)

[*Prosopis* *cumanensis* (Willd.) Kunth](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-30320)

[*Prosopis* *domingensis* DC.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-30313)

algaroba

***Prosopis pallida*** (Willd.)Kunth.

*Acacia pallida* Willd.

*Prosopis limensis* Benth.

Arizona mesquite, Quilpie mesquite, velvet mesquite

***Prosopis velutina*** Wooton

*Prosopis chilensis* var. *velutina* (Wooton) Standl.

**Mexican feathergrass**

finestem needlegrass, pony tails

***Nassella tenuissima*** (Trin.)Barkworth

*Stipa tenuissima* Trin.

*Stipa tenuissima* Trin. var. *planicola* Speg.

*Stipa cirrosa* E.Fourn., Mexic.

*Stipa geniculata* Phil.

*Stipa mendocina* Phil.

*Stipa oreophila* Speg.

*Stipa subulata* E.Fourn.

**Miconia**

velvet tree, miconia, bush currant, johnnyberry

***Miconia***Ruiz & Pav. all species, including the following four which are of concern in tropical Queensland:

*Miconia calvescens* DC.

*Miconia cionotricha* Uribe

*Miconia nervosa* Triana

*Miconia racemosa* (Aubl.)DC

**Mimosa**

bashful bush, catclaw mimosa, giant mimosa, giant sensitive tree, sensitive plant, thorny sensitive plant

***Mimosa pigra*** L.

*Mimosa asperata* L. var. *pigra* Willd.

*Mimosa* *brasiliensis* Niederl.

*Mimosa* *canescens* Willd.

*Mimosa* *ciliata* Willd.

*Mimosa* *hispida* Willd.

*Mimosa* *polyacantha* Willd.

**Mirror bush**

New Zealand mirror bush, shiny leaf, taupata

***Coprosma repens*** A.Rich., excluding any named cultivars

*Coprosma* *baueriana* Hook.f.

*Coprosma retusa* Hook.f.

*Coprosma* *stockii* B.S.Williams

**Muskweed**

birds-eye cress, mitre cress

***Myagrum perfoliatum*** L.

*Rapistrum perfoliatum* (L.) Bergeret

*Crucifera myagrum* E.H.L.Krause

**Nightstock**

night-scented stock, two-horned stock, evening stock

***Matthiola longipetala*** (Vent.)DC.

*Cheiranthus bicornis* Sibth. & Smith

*Cheiranthus longipetalus* Vent.

*Matthiola longipetala* (Vent.)DC. subsp. *bicornis*(Sibth. & Smith)Ball

[Matthiolaaspera Boiss.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/tro-50039033)

*Matthiola bicornis* (Sibth. & Sm.) DC.

*Matthiola oxyceras* DC.

*Triceras* *bicorne* (Sibth. & Sm.) Maire

**Noogoora burrs**

Californian burr, beach cocklebur, burrweed, clotburr, cocklebur, ditchburr, European cocklebur, heartleaf cocklebur, Hunter burr, Italian cocklebur, large cocklebur, rough cocklebur, sheeps' burr

***Xanthium strumarium*** sp. agg. including, but not exclusively, the following names:

*Xanthium californicum* Greene

*Xanthium canadense* Mill.

*Xanthium cavanillesii* Schouw. ex Didr.

*Xanthium chinense* Mill.

*Xanthium echinatum* Murray

*Xanthium italicum* Moretti

*Xanthium occidentale* Bertol.

*Xanthium orientale* L.

*Xanthium pungens* Wallr.

**Nutgrass**

sedge nutgrass, coco grass, motha, mustak, nagarmotha, purple nutsedge, red nutsedge, xiāng fù (香附)

***Cyperus rotundus*** L.

*Chlorocyperus rotundus* (L.)Palla

*Pycreus* *rotundus* (L.) Hayek

*Cyperus* *bicolor* Vahl

*Cyperus* *maritimus* Bojer

*Cyperus tuberosus* Rottb.

**One-leaf Cape tulip**

poison tulip

***Moraea flaccida*** (Sweet)Goldblatt

*Homeria flaccida* Sweet

*Homeria collina* var. *flaccida* (Sweet)Klatt

*Homeria collina* var. *miniata minor* Ker Gawler

*Homeria bicolo*r (Baker) Klatt

*Homeria collina* var. *bicolor* Baker

*Homeria breyniana* (L.)G.J.Lewis

**Orange hawkweed**

tawny hawkweed, grim-the-collier, fox-and-cubs, habichtskraut, devil's paintbrush

***Hieracium aurantiacum*** L.

*Pilosella aurantiaca* (L.) F.W.Schultz & Sch.Bip.

*Hieracium brunneocroceum* Pugsley

[*Hieracium hinterhuberi* R.Hinterh.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/gcc-49541)

[*Hieracium* *subaurantiacum* (Nägeli & Peter) Prain](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/gcc-86540)

**Ornamental asparagus**

***Asparagus africanus*** Lam.

asparagus fern, climbing asparagus

*Asparagopsis scoparia* Kunth

*Asparagus cooperi* Baker

*Asparagus multiflorus* Baker

*Protasparagus africanus* (Lam.)Oberm.

*Protasparagus multiflorus* (Baker) Oberm.

**Pampas grasses**

***Cortaderia*** all species; including

pink pampas grass

***Cortaderia jubata*** (Lemoine ex Carrière)Stapf

*Gynerium jubatum* Lemoine ex Carrière

*Gynerium pygmaeum* Meyen

common pampas grass, ginerio

***Cortaderia selloana*** (Schult.) Asch. & Graebn.

*Arundo* *selloana* Schult. & Schult.f.

*Cortaderia* *argentea* (Nees) Stapf

*Gynerium* *argenteum* Nees

*Gynerium purpureum* Carrière

toe-toe

***Cortaderia richardii*** (Endl.)Zotov

*Arundo richardii* Endl.

*Arundo kakao* Steud.

*Gynerium zeelandicum* Steud.

**Parkinsonia**

palo verde, cina-cina, horse bean, jellybean tree, Jerusalem thorn, Mexican palo verde, ratama

***Parkinsonia aculeata*** L.

*Parkinsonia thornberi* M.E.Jones

**Parrot feather**

Brazilian water milfoil, diamond milfoil, thread of life

***Myriophyllum aquaticum*** (Vell.) Verdc.

*Enhydria aquatica* Vell.

[*Myriophyllum* *brasiliense* Cambess.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-2366603)

*Myriophyllum* *proserpinacoides* Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.

**Parthenium weed**

bitterweed, congress grass, false ragweed, ragweed parthenium, bitter broom, carrot grass, santa maria, santa maria feverfew, whitetop, whitehead

***Parthenium hysterophorus*** L.

*Argyrochaeta bipinnatifida* Cav.

*Echetrosis pentasperma* Phil.

*Parthenium glomeratum* Rollins

*Parthenium lobatum* Buckley

**Perennial ragweeds**

***Ambrosia*** all species; the following are known to occur in South Australia:

burr ragweed, weakleaf burr ragweed

***Ambrosia confertiflora*** DC

*Franseria confertiflora* (DC.)Rydb.

*Franseria tenuifolia* Harv.& A.Gray

western ragweed, cuman ragweed

***Ambrosia psilostachya*** DC

*Ambrosia coronopifolia* Torrey & Gray

*Ambrosia rugelii* Rydb.

lacy ragweed

***Ambrosia tenuifolia*** Sprengel

**Perennial thistle**

Californian thistle, Canada thistle, corn thistle, creeping thistle

***Cirsium arvense*** (L.) Scop.

*Carduus arvensis* (L.) Robson

*Serratula arvensis* L.

*Cirsium dioicum* Cass.

*Cirsium incanum* (S.G.Gmel.) M.Bieb.

**Plumerillo**

jarava, South American ricegrass

***Jarava plumosa*** (Spreng.) S.W.L. Jacobs & J. Everett

*Calamagrostis plumosa* Spreng.

*Stipa papposa* Nees

*Achnatherum papposum* (Nees) Barkworth

**Poison buttercup**

cursed buttercup, celery buttercup, celery-leaved buttercup

***Ranunculus sceleratus*** L.

*Batrachium sceleratum* (L.) Th.Fr. ex A.Pihl

*Ranunculus holophyllus* Hance

*Ranunculus oryzetorum* Bunge

*Hecatonia palustris* Lour.

*Adonis palustris* Raeusch.

**Poison ivy**

markweed, caquistle, sumac grimpant

***Toxicodendron radicans*** (L.)Kuntze

*Rhus radicans* L.

*Rhus toxicodendron* L.

*Toxicodendron negundo* Greene

**Polygala**

Bellarine pea, boukappie, septemberbosssie

***Polygala myrtifolia*** L.

*Polygala amoena* Thunb.

*Polygala myrtifolia* var. *amoena* (Thunb.) Harv.

*Polygala myrtifolia* var. *grandiflora* Hook.

**Pond apple**

bullock's heart

***Annona glabra*** L.

*Annona australis* A.St.-Hil.

*Annona chrysocarpa* Lepr. ex Guill. & Perr.

*Annona palustris* L.

**Prickly acacia**

babal, babul, blackthorn, gum arabic tree, lekkerruikpeul, prickly mimosa, Winton prickle bush

***Vachellia nilotica*** (L.) Delile subsp. *indica* (Benth.) Kyal. & Boatwr.

*Acacia arabica* (Lam.) Willd. var. *indica* Benth.

*Acacia nilotica* (L.) Delile var. *indica* (Benth.) A.F.Hill

*Acacia nilotica*(L.)Willd. ex Delile subsp. *indica* (Benth.)Brenan

*Acacia scorpioides* var. *nilotica* (L.)A.Chev.

*Mimosa nilotica L.*

**Prickly pear**

bunny-ears cactus, camuesa, creeping pear, drooping prickly pear, drooping tree-pear, Gracemere pear, grizzly-bear cactus, Joseph‟s coat cactus, Lindheimer prickly pear, pest pear, rabbit ears, Riverina pear, smooth pest-pear, smooth tree-pear, spiny pest pear, teddy-bear cactus, velvet pear, velvet tree pear, Westwood pear, wheel cactus, wheel pear.

***Opuntia*** spp., excluding *O. ficus-indica* L.

*Tephrocactus* spp.

**Primrose willow**

Peruvian primrose bush, water primrose

***Ludwigia peruviana*** (L.) H.Hara

*Jussiaea peruviana* L.

*Jussiaea mollis* Kunth

*Oenothera hirta* L.

*Jussiaea grandiflora* sensu hort., non Michx.

**Ragwort**

benweed, St James’ wort, ragweed, staggerwort, tansy ragwort

***Senecio jacobaea*** L.

*Jacobaea vulgaris* Gaertn.

*Senecio flosculosus* Jord.

*Senecio jacobaeoides* Willk.

**Rhus tree**

Japanese tallow tree, scarlet rhus, sumac, wax tree

***Toxicodendron succedaneum*** (L.)Kuntze

*Rhus succedanea* L.

**Rubber vine**

Indiarubber vine, liane de gatope, palay rubbervine

***Cryptostegia grandiflora*** R.Br.

**Sagittaria**

arrowhead, delta arrowhead, elliptic-leaved arrowhead, cí gū (茨菰)

***Sagittaria platyphylla*** (Engelm.) J.G.Sm.

*Sagittaria graminea* Michx. var. *platyphylla* Engelm.

*Sagittaria mohrii* J.G. Sm. ex Mohr

*Sagittaria recurva* Engelm.ex Patterson

*Sagittaria* *teres* S.Watson

**Salvation Jane**

broadleaf, Paterson’s curse, purple bugloss, Riverina bluebell

***Echium plantagineum*** L.

*Echium* *bonariense* Poir.

*Echium lycopsis* L. ex Grufb.

*Echium* *plantaginoides* Roem. & Schult.

*Echium* *violaceum* L.

**Salvinia**

African payal, aquarium watermoss, giant azolla, Kariba weed, water fern, water spangles

***Salvinia*** all species; including

***Salvinia adnata***Desv.

***Salvinia molesta***D.S. Mitch.

**Senegal tea**

spade leaf plant, temple plant

***Gymnocoronis spilanthoides*** DC.

*Alomia spilanthoides* D.Don ex Hook. & Arn.

*Gymnocoronis attenuata* DC.

*Gymnocoronis* *subcordata* DC.

**Serrated tussock**

nassella tussock, Yass river tussock, Yass tussock

***Nassella trichotoma*** (Nees)Hack. ex Arechav.

*Stipa trichotoma* Nees

*Agrostis trichotoma (*Nees) Trin.

*Caryochloa trichotoma* (Nees) Kuntze

*Oryzopsis trichotoma* (Nees) Druce

*Piptochaetium trichotomum* (Nees) Griseb.

*Urachne trichotoma* (Nees) Trin

*Piptatherum* *macrantherum* Nees ex Steud.

**Silverleaf nightshade**

bitter apple, sataansbos, tomato weed, white horsenettle, bullnettle

***Solanum elaeagnifolium*** Cav.

*Solanum dealbatum* Lindl.

*Solanum flavidum* Torrey

*Solanum leprosum* Ortega

*Solanum obtusifolium* Dunal

**Skeleton weed**

devil’s grass, gum succory, hogbite, naked weed, rush skeletonweed

***Chondrilla juncea*** L.

*Chondrilla acantholepis* Boiss.

*Chondrilla angustissima* Hegetschw.

*Chondrilla bornmuelleri* Haeckel

*Chondrilla brevirostris* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

*Chondrilla canescens* Kar. & Kir.

*Chondrilla graminea* M.Bieb.

*Chondrilla gummifera* Iljin

*Chondrilla hispida* Desf.

*Chondrilla laciniata* Steven

*Chondrilla rigens* Rchb.

*Chondrilla virgata* J.Presl & C.Presl

**Spiny rush**

sharp rush, sharp-pointed rush, sharp sea rush

***Juncus acutus*** L.

*Juncus karelinii* Steud.

*Juncus multibracteatus* Tineo

*Juncus spinosus* Forssk.

*Juncus variegatus* Caruel

**Swamp oak**

Brazilian oak, cadigal, grey sheoak, guman, longleaf ironwood, saltmarsh ironwood, scaly-bark beefwood, swamp sheoak

***Casuarina glauca*** Sieber ex Spreng., excluding cultivars ‘CAS01’ (sold as FreeFallTM) and ‘Cousin It’.

*Casuarina obtusa* Miq.

*Casuarina torulosa* Miq.

***Casuarina obesa*** Miq.

**Sweet briar**

eglantine, briar rose, sweetbriar

***Rosa rubiginosa*** L.

*Rosa eglanteria* L.

*Rosa nemoralis* Léman

**Sweet pittosporum**

native daphne, Australian cheesewood, Victorian box, mock orange

***Pittosporum undulatum*** Vent.

**Tamarisks**

salt cedars

***Tamarix parviflora*** DC.

*Tamarix cretica* Bunge

*Tamarix lucronensis* Sennen & Elias

*Tamarix rubella* Batt.

***Tamarix ramosissima*** Ledeb.

*Tamarix* *altaica* Nied.

*Tamarix* *eversmannii* C.Presl ex Bunge

*Tamarix* *odessana* Steven ex Bunge

**Texas needlegrass**

***Nassella leucotricha*** (Trin.& Rupr.)R.W.Pohl

*Stipa leucotricha* Trin.& Rupr.

*Stipa ciliata* Scheele

**Three-corner Jack**

Cape spinach, devil's face, doublegee, dubbeltjie, goat's head burr, jackie, prickly jack, spiny emex

***Emex australis*** Steinh.

*Emex centropodium* Meisn.

**Tree heath**

briar root, giant heather

***Erica arborea*** L.

*Erica acrophya* Fresen.

*Erica elata* Hoffmanns. & Link

*Erica procera* Salisb.

*Erica scoparia* Thunb.

*Erica stylosa* Rudolph

*Ericoides arboreum* (L.) Kuntze

**Two-leaf Cape tulip**

poison tulip, rooitulp, wild eschallot

***Moraea miniata*** Andrews

*Homeria miniata* (Andrews)Sweet

*Homeria albida* L.Bolus

*Homeria lineata* Sweet

*Moraea gigantea* Klatt

*Moraea lineata* (Sweet)Steud.

**Variegated thistle**

blessed milk thistle, bull thistle, cabbage thistle, Gundagai thistle, holy thistle, milk thistle, Our Lady's thistle, spotted milk thistle, spotted thistle, St Mary's thistle, variegated artichoke

***Silybum marianum*** (L.)J.Gaertner

*Carduus marianus* L.

*Carduus lactifolius* Stokes

*Carduus mariae* Crantz

*Cirsium maculatum* Scop.

*Silybum maculatum* (Scop.) Moench

**Water caltrop**

European water chestnut, floating water chestnut, buffalo nut, horn nut, Jesuit's nut, líng jiǎo / leng gok (菱角), paniphal, saligot, singhara

***Trapa natans*** L.

*Trapa acornis* Nakano

*Trapa arcuata* S.H. Li & Y.L. Chang

*Trapa bicornis* Osbeck

*Trapa chinensis* Lour.

*Trapa cochinchinensis* Lour.

*Trapa jeholensis* Nakai

*Trapa manshurica* Flerow

*Trapa pseudoincisa* Nakai

*Trapa quadricornis* Stokes

*Trapa quadrispinosa* Roxb.

*Trapa sibirica* Flerow

*Trapa tuberculifera* V.N. Vassil.

**Water dropwort**

corky-fruit water dropwort

***Oenanthe pimpinelloides*** L.

*Oenanthe* *angulosa* Griseb.

*Oenanthe* *incrassans* Bory & Chaub.

*Oenanthe* *thracica* Griseb.

**Water hyacinth**

bèo tây, bèo lộc bình, bèo nhật bản, feng yan lan (凤眼蓝), lilac devil, Nile lily, jacinto de agua, water orchid

***Eichhornia crassipes*** (Mart.) Solms

*Pontederia crassipes* Mart.

*Eichhornia cordifolia* Gand.

*Eichhornia crassicaulis* Schltdl.

*Eichhornia speciosa* Kunth.

*Heteranthera formosa* Miq.

*Pontederia elongata* Balf.

*Priaropus mesomelas* Raf.

**Water soldier**

crab's claw, pineapple plant, water aloe

***Stratiotes aloides*** L.

*Stratiotes aculeatus* Stokes

*Stratiotes aquaticus* Pall.

*Stratiotes generalis* E.H.L.Krause

**White weeping brooms**

bridal veil broom

***Retama monosperma*** (L.) Boiss.

*Spartium monospermum* L.

 *Lygos monosperma* (L.) Heywood

***Retama raetam*** (Forssk.) Webb

[*Genista* *raetam* Forssk.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/ild-33172)

*Lygos raetam* (Forssk.) Heywood

*Retama duriaei* (Spach) Webb

**Willows**

basket willow, black willow, Chilean willow, crack willow, cricket bat willow, goat willow, golden willow, Matsudana hybrid willow, New Zealand hybrid willow, osier, pussy willow, sallow, white willow

***Salix*** subgenus ***Caprisalix*** all species

***Salix*** subgenus ***Salix*** all species except *Salix babylonica, Salix* × *pendulina* and *Salix* × *sepulchralis*

**Witchweeds**

***Striga***  all species except *Striga curviflora* (R.Br.) Benth.*, Striga multiflora* Benth*.*, *Striga parviflora* (R.Br.) Benth*.* and *Striga squamigera* W.R.Barker, which are regarded as native to Australia.

**Yellow burrweed**

amsinckia, bugloss fiddleneck, fiddleneck, tarweed, yellow forget-me-not, yellow gromwell

***Amsinckia*** all species; the following names have been applied in S.A.

***Amsinckia calycina*** (Moris)Chater

*Lithospermum calycinum* Moris

*Amsinckia angustifolia* Lehm.

*Amsinckia hispida* (Ruiz & Pav.) I.M.Johnston

*Lithospermum hispidum* Ruiz & Pav.

***Amsinckia lycopsoides*** Lindl. ex Lehm.

*Benthamia lycopsoides* (Lindl. ex Lehm.) Druce

***Amsinckia menziesii*** (Lehm.)A.Nelson & Macbride

*Echium menziesii* Lehm.

*Benthamia menziesii* (Lehm.) Druce

*Amsinckia intermedia* Fisch. & C.A. Mey.

*Amsinckia micrantha* Suksd.

*Amsinckia retrorsa* Suksd.